Journal of Range Management
Index
Volume 57, 2004

A

Acacia rigidula, 178
Accuracy assessment for detection of leafy spurge with hyperspectral imagery, 106
Acid detergent fiber, 503, 620, 624, 635
Acrididae, 29
Adoption of range management innovations by Utah ranchers, 330
Adúriz, Miguel A., 482
Aeration, 34, 41
Africa, 130
Age and body condition score and diets of grazing goats, 517
Age class protein levels, 620
Ageneotettix deorum, 29
Agropyron cristatum [L.] Gaertner, 97, 203
Agropyron spicatum [Pursh] Scribn. & Smith, 384
Aimar, S.B., 511
Airborne Visible Infrared Imaging Spectrometer, 106
Alaniz, M.A., 561
Alberta, 402
Albizu, Isabel, 606
Alfalfa, 97
Alien plants, 305
Allison, Christopher D., 466
Al-Qurran, Louy Z., 197
Amato, Gaetano, 679
Ambrosia psilostachya, 583
American southwest, 466
Amezaga, Ibone, 606
Amiri, G. H. Zahedi, 624
Ammodramus savannarum Gmlin, 351
Anderson, Val Jo, 203, 365
Animal
  behavior, 248
  impact, 113
Animal unit, 113
Animal unit density, 553
Animal unit equivalence, 113
Annual net primary productivity, 442
Annual rangelands, 411
ANPP, see annual net primary productivity
Ansley, R. J., 49
Antelope bitterbrush, 161
Antiherbivore defense, 178
Aquifer recharge, 230
Argentina, 187, 482, 511, 601
Arid environments, 130, 191, 243
Arizona, 532
Arizona cottontop, 455
Artemisia filifolia, 20
Artemisia filifolia Torr., 148
Artemisia frigida, 613
Artemisia tridentata, 620
Arundo donax L., 561
Arzani, H., 624
Assisted succession, 203
Athene cunicularia Molina, 351
Atriplex halimus, 679
AUD, see animal unit density
AVIRIS see Airborne Visible Infrared Imaging Spectrometer

B

Babinec, F.J., 511
Bai, Y., 300
Bai, Yuguang, 66, 661
Bailey, Derek W., 20
Baker, Terrell T., 466
Barger, Nichole, N., 613
Barley, 197
Barrier island, 253
Bartramia longicauda Bechstein, 351
Basque Country, 606
Beck, Jeffrey L., 376
Beef cattle, 358
Belnap, Jayne, 613
Belowground processes, 601
Berdahl, J.D., 503
Bertiller, Monica Beatriz, 191
Besga, Gerardo, 606
Big game, 161, 384
Big sagebrush, 620
Biodiversity, 58, 300
Biomass, 148
Bird surveys, 238, 243
Bisigato, Alejandro Jorge, 191
Blackbrush acacia, 178
Black grama, 455
Black-tailed prairie dogs, 641
Bluebunch wheatgrass, 384
Blue grama, 497
Bobolink, 351
Botanical composition, 280, 517, 630
Book Reviews, 124, 227, 325, 411, 422, 570, 684
Booth, Terrance, D., 675
Borrelli, John, 497
Bos Taurus, 376
Bothriochloa saccharoides, 497
Bottlebrush squirreltail, 384
Bouteloua eriopoda Torr., 455
Bouteloua gracilis, 497
Boyd, Chad S., 2, 448
Branch length, 679
Bravo, Oscar A., 82
Bristow, Kirby D., 532
British Columbia, 66, 661
Broersma, Klaas, 66, 661
Bromegrass, 219
Brown-headed cowbird, 351
Browse, 161
Browse-use class protein levels, 620
Browsing and plant age relationships to winter protein and fiber of big sagebrush subspecies, 620
Brummer, Joe E., 583
Brunson, Mark W., 330
Brush, 41
Brush management, 41, 49, 178, 230, 337
Brush reduction, 230, 330
Buchloe dactyloides, 49
Bugalho, Miguel N., 259
Bunnell, Kevin D., 524

Journal of Range Management
Index
Volume 57, 2004

A

Acacia rigidula, 178
Accuracy assessment for detection of leafy spurge with hyperspectral imagery, 106
Acid detergent fiber, 503, 620, 624, 635
Acrididae, 29
Adoption of range management innovations by Utah ranchers, 330
Adúriz, Miguel A., 482
Aeration, 34, 41
Africa, 130
Age and body condition score and diets of grazing goats, 517
Age class protein levels, 620
Ageneotettix deorum, 29
Agropyron cristatum [L.] Gaertner, 97, 203
Agropyron spicatum [Pursh] Scribn. & Smith, 384
Aimar, S.B., 511
Airborne Visible Infrared Imaging Spectrometer, 106
Alaniz, M.A., 561
Alberta, 402
Albizu, Isabel, 606
Alfalfa, 97
Alien plants, 305
Allison, Christopher D., 466
Al-Qurran, Louy Z., 197
Amato, Gaetano, 679
Ambrosia psilostachya, 583
American southwest, 466
Amezaga, Ibone, 606
Amiri, G. H. Zahedi, 624
Ammodramus savannarum Gmlin, 351
Anderson, Val Jo, 203, 365
Animal
  behavior, 248
  impact, 113
Animal unit, 113
Animal unit density, 553
Animal unit equivalence, 113
Annual net primary productivity, 442
Annual rangelands, 411
ANPP, see annual net primary productivity
Ansley, R. J., 49
Antelope bitterbrush, 161
Antiherbivore defense, 178
Aquifer recharge, 230
Argentina, 187, 482, 511, 601
Arid environments, 130, 191, 243
Arizona, 532
Arizona cottontop, 455
Artemisia filifolia, 20
Artemisia filifolia Torr., 148
Artemisia frigida, 613
Artemisia tridentata, 620
Arundo donax L., 561
Arzani, H., 624
Assisted succession, 203
Athene cunicularia Molina, 351
Atriplex halimus, 679
AUD, see animal unit density
AVIRIS see Airborne Visible Infrared Imaging Spectrometer

B

Babinec, F.J., 511
Bai, Y., 300
Bai, Yuguang, 66, 661
Bailey, Derek W., 20
Baker, Terrell T., 466
Barger, Nichole, N., 613
Barley, 197
Barrier island, 253
Bartramia longicauda Bechstein, 351
Basque Country, 606
Beck, Jeffrey L., 376
Beef cattle, 358
Belnap, Jayne, 613
Belowground processes, 601
Berdahl, J.D., 503
Bertiller, Monica Beatriz, 191
Besga, Gerardo, 606
Big game, 161, 384
Big sagebrush, 620
Biodiversity, 58, 300
Biomass, 148
Bird surveys, 238, 243
Bisigato, Alejandro Jorge, 191
Blackbrush acacia, 178
Black grama, 455
Black-tailed prairie dogs, 641
Bluebunch wheatgrass, 384
Blue grama, 497
Bobolink, 351
Botanical composition, 280, 517, 630
Book Reviews, 124, 227, 325, 411, 422, 570, 684
Booth, Terrance, D., 675
Borrelli, John, 497
Bos Taurus, 376
Bothriochloa saccharoides, 497
Bottlebrush squirreltail, 384
Bouteloua eriopoda Torr., 455
Bouteloua gracilis, 497
Boyd, Chad S., 2, 448
Branch length, 679
Bravo, Oscar A., 82
Bristow, Kirby D., 532
British Columbia, 66, 661
Broersma, Klaas, 66, 661
Bromegrass, 219
Brown-headed cowbird, 351
Browse, 161
Browse-use class protein levels, 620
Browsing and plant age relationships to winter protein and fiber of big sagebrush subspecies, 620
Brummer, Joe E., 583
Brunson, Mark W., 330
Brush, 41
Brush management, 41, 49, 178, 230, 337
Brush reduction, 230, 330
Buchloe dactyloides, 49
Bugalho, Miguel N., 259
Bunnell, Kevin D., 524

Burning, 89
Burrowing owl, 351
Buschiazzo, D.E., 511
Bush muhly, 455
Busso, Carlos Alberto, 82, 482
Butler, Jack L., 305

C

Caespitose grass, 490
Calamospiza melancorys Stejneger, 238
Calcarius ornatus Townsend, 351
California, 153, 411
Call, C.A., 649
Canada, 66, 169, 178, 269, 300, 402, 661
Canopy cover, 230, 411
Canopy spectra of giant reed and associated vegetation, 561
Can solid matrix priming with GA_3 break seed dormancy in eastern gamagrass?, 656
Can spring cattle grazing among young bitterbrush stimulate shrub growth?, 161
Carbohydrate reserves, 497
Carbon assimilation, 490
Carbon sequestration, 402
Carex spp., 546
Carlson, James, 312
Carpinelli, M.F., 97
Cattle grazing, 20, 58, 243, 275, 358, 376, 411, 426, 466, 539
Celtis pallida, 178
Centaurea maculosa Lam, 97, 371
Centrocercus urophasianus, 524
Cervid forage utilization in noncommercially thinned ponderosa pine forests, 435
Cervus elaphus, 376, 435
Chanasyk, David S., 169
Changes in plant functional groups, litter quality, and soil carbon and nitrogen mineralization with sheep grazing in an inner Mongolian grassland, 613
Cheatgrass, 203
Chemical control, 49, 365
Chen, Zuozhong, 613
Chestnut collared longspur, 351
Chihuahuan desert range, 517, 630
Chihuahuan Desert Rangeland Research Center, 243
China, 187
Chlorsulfuron, 211
Clary, Warren P., 546
Classification accuracy, 106
Clay, 402
Clements, Charlie D., 475
Clinical signs in cattle grazing on high molybdenum forage, 269
Clipping treatments, 376, 442, 448
Clopyralid, 49
Clover, 280
Clubmoss, 300
Cochran, Robert C., 58
Cogan, Daniel R., 305
Cole, David N., 153
Coleman, Samuel W., 635
Colorado, 141, 211, 539, 546, 597
Color-infrared photography, 561
Color-infrared videography, 561
Compaction, 411
Compensatory growth, 442, 448
Competition, 191
Competitive ability, 82
Composition, 148
Concentration, 219
Conner, J. Richard, 230, 337
Conservation, 330
Conservation Reserve Program, 211
Controls on willow cutting survival in a montane riparian area, 597
Cooper, David J., 597
Copper boluses, 269
Cosgriff, Rachel, 365
Cost sharing, 230, 337
Cottonwood, 466
Courtois, Danielle R., 574
Cox, Robert D., 203
Cox, Samuel, 675
Crawford, John A., 2
Creech, J. Earl, 490
Crested wheatgrass, 97, 203
Crews, Timothy E., 442
Crude protein, 384, 482, 503, 620, 624
Cryptogamic crust, 89
Custer State Park, 435
Cynomys ludovicianus, 641
Cyrtonyx montezumae, 532

D

Dallas grass, 601
Data gathering, 675
Davis, M.R., 561
Defoliation, 82, 553
  characteristics, 589
  compensatory response to, 442, 448
  effect on carbohydrate reserves, 497
  time, 197
Defoliation increased above-ground productivity in a semi-arid grassland, 442
Defoliation tolerance and ammonium uptake rate in perennial tussock grasses, 82
DEI, see Distribution Evenness Index
Deloach, C.J., 561
Deperno, Christopher S., 435
Derner, Justin D., 393
Desert, 130, 187, 455
Desert grassland, 76, 455
Desertification, 187, 320
Determination of forage chemical composition using remote sensing, 635
Dickcissel, 351
Didier, Elizabeth A., 330
Diet
  composition, 259, 539
  herbivore, 259
  of elk and deer, 435
  preference, 517, 539, 630
  quality, 384
  selectivity, 517, 539
Diets of Nubian and Granadina goats grazing on arid rangeland, 630
Digital elevation model, 66
Digital photography, 675
Digitaria californica (Benth) Chase, 455
Digitaria eriantha, 482
Diploid, 503
Distance sampling, 238
Distribution, 20
Distribution Evenness Index, 426
Distribution patterns, 426
Disturbance history, 393
Diurnal patterns, 426
Diversity, 29, 97, 141, 574
DNA, 275
Dolichonyx oryzivorus Linnaeus, 351
Donart, G.B., 399
Douglas fir and ponderosa pine seed dormancy as regulated by grassland seedbed conditions, 661

Dove, Hugh, 259
Drought, 130, 141
Dry matter
  digestibility of, 503, 624
Dual purpose barley, 197
Dudley, Dennis M., 411
Dust, 291

E

Ecology and management of sage-grouse and sage-grouse habitat, 2
Economic implications of brush treatments to improve water yield, 337
Editorial philosophy, 117, 121
Edwards Aquifer, 230, 337
Effect of canopy and grazing on soil bulk density, 411
Effects of distance from cattle water developments on grassland birds, 238
Eldridge, David J., 89
Elevation, 66
Elk, 376, 435
Ellert, Ben H., 402
El-Shatnawi, Moh'd Khair J., 197
Elymus elymoides (Raf.) Swezeyi, 442
Elytrigia intermedia (Host) Nevski, var. Rush, 97
Entropy, concept design, and animal-unit equivalence in
  range management science, 113
Equis caballus, 253
Equivalent soil mass, 402
Eragrostis lehmanniana Nees., 455
Ereifej, Khalil I., 197
Eremophila alpestris, 238, 351
Estelrich, H.D., 511
Estrada, Eduardo, 320
Euphorbia esula L., 106, 305
Evans, Steven G., 539, 546
Everitt, J.H., 561
Exclosures, 376, 574

F

Facilitation, 191
False hellebore, 365
Farstvedt, Jerry, 161
Fecal seeding, 649
Feedyard dust, 291
Fee hunting, 330
Fencing, 346
Feral horse seasonal habitat use on a coastal barrier spit, 253
Fernandez-Giménez, Maria E., 76
Fertilization, 219, 280, 482
Fertilization with nitrogen and potassium on pastures in temperate areas, 280
Festuca idahoensis Elmer, 275, 384
Field method for evaluation preference, 679
Fire
  as a grazing distribution tool, 248
  for control of pests, 29
  necessary to sage-grouse habitat, 2
  prescribed, 29, 41
  treatment, 178
  wild, 89
Fire ecology, 2
Fish, E., 624
Flake, Lester D., 351
Flinders, Jerran T., 524
Flint Hills, 58
Flore, N., 219
Fly ash, 12
Fontaine, Andrea L., 238
Forage,
  alternative, 482
  chemical composition, 219, 503, 635
  growth after fire, 248
  high in molybdenum, 269
  nutritional value, 384, 503, 606, 624, 635
  production, 197
  quality, 503, 553
  seasonal preference by horses, 253
  shrubs, 161, 679
  species distribution, 253
  standing biomass, 435
  utilization, 435
Foraging behavior, 517, 630, 679
Forbes, T. D. A., 178
Forbs, 41
Forest, 66
Fort Pierre National Grassland, 351
Frank, A.B., 503
Fritcher, Shawn C., 351
Fuhlendorf, Samuel D., 29, 248
Fulbright, Timothy E., 41, 178

G

Gage, Edward, 597
Ganskopp, Dave, 161, 384
Garbisu, Carlos, 606
Gargano, Alfredo O., 482
Genetics, 275
Geologic grazing refuges and grassland diversity: A shortgrass
  steppe study, 141
Germination, 312, 475, 656
Germination of seeds of *Tamarix ramosissima*, 475
Germination temperature profile, 475
Geographic Information Systems, 66, 561
Geologic grazing refuges, 141
George, Melvin R., 411
Giambalvo, Dario, 679
Giant reed, 561
Gibbs, Mary C., 435
Gibson, L.R., 656
Gill, K. S., 219
Gillen, Robert L., 148, 248
Giorgetti, Hugo D., 82
Giuliano, William M., 346
Global positioning system, 20, 561
Glyphosate, 365
Goats 517, 630
Gokbulak, F., 649
González-Rodriguez, Antonio, 280
Granadian goats, 630
Grass
  chemical composition, 503
  genetics, 275
  invasive annual, 490
  nutritional value, 384, 503
  production, 130
Grasshopper, 29
Grasshopper Sparrow, 351
Grassland
  birds, 238, 351
  forest transitions, 66
  high elevation, 442
  loss of, 661
  mesic, 393
  mountain, 606
Grassland bird densities in seral stages of mixed-grass prairie, 351
Grass seedling recruitment in cattle dungpats, 649
Grazing, 169
  behavior, 20
  cumulative pressure, 589

compensatory growth, 442, 448
distribution with fire, 248
effects on aboveground biomass, 442
effects on bird densities, 238, 243, 351, 524
effects on genetics of grass, 275
effects on nutrient quality, 384
effects on plant species diversity, 58
effects on residual dry matter, 411
effects on root biomass, 442
effects on small mammals, 346
effects on soil water, 169
effects on wet meadows, 553
exclusion, 346, 376, 574
frequency, 553
goats, 517
impact on sage-grouse habitat, 2
impact on subhumid grasslands, 601
impact on wildlife, 238, 243, 346, 524
impact on wilderness, 153
in riparian zones, 346, 426, 466
intensity, 141, 148, 187, 243, 351, 466, 601, 606, 613
management, 248, 358, 539, 546
on arid lands, 243
on mine tailings, 269
pattern, 20, 426, 630
recreational pack stock, 153
refuges, 141
rugged rangeland, 20
schedules, 376, 384
seasonal patterns, 253, 376, 384, 426, 466, 539, 546
slopes, 20
summer, 358, 376, 589
systems, 58
tolerance, 589
weeds, 371
Grazing and soil carbon along a gradient of Alberta rangelands, 402
Grazing intensity, aspect, and slope effects on limestone grassland structure, 606
Grazinglands Research Laboratory, 635
Grazing management effects on plant species diversity in tallgrass prairie, 58
Green Canyon Research Area, 648
Green needlegrass, 351
Gregg, Michael A., 2
Grigera, Gonzalo, 601
Grings, E.E., 358
Groundcover measurements, 675
Growth analysis, 97
Gully seeder for reseeding rangeland and riparian areas, 399
Guo, Wenxuan, 291
Gutierrez, L.R., 399

H

Habitat, 2, 161, 330, 384, 426, 532
Habitat preferential utilization, 253, 524, 532
Haferkamp, M.R., 358
Hamilton, Wayne T., 337
Harapiak, J. T., 219
Harmon, Daniel, 475
Hartnett, David C., 58
Heat stress, 426
Heitman, Joshua L., 312
Heitschmidt, R.K., 358
Helianthus rigidus ssp. subrhomboides, 589
Henderson, Darcy C., 402
Herbaceous vegetation, 34
Herbage dynamics, 553
Herbage productivity and ungulate use of northeastern Nevada mountain meadows, 376
Herbicide, 2, 49, 365, 371, 490
Herbivores, 259
Herbivory effects, 141, 574, 641
Herrick, J.E., 399
Hesperotettix viridis, 29
Hickman, Karen R., 58
High elevation grassland, 435
Highland Valley Copper Mine, 269
Highway rights-of-way, 497
Hilty, Julie H., 89
Holechek, Jerry L., 243
Homyack, Joshua D., 346
Honey Mesquite, 49, 393
Hordeum spontaneum C. Koch, 197
Horned larks, 238, 351
Horses, 253
Horton, R, 656
Hunt, E. Raymond, Jr., 106
Hussein, Hussein S., 574
Hydrology, 169
Hyperspectral imagery, 106
Hyperspectral radiometer, 635

I

Idaho, 89
Idaho Fescue, 275, 384
Image analysis, 561
IMGERS, see Inner Mongolia Grassland Ecosystem Research Station
Increasing native diversity of cheatgrass-dominated rangeland through assisted succession, 203
Influence of auxin and sulfonylurea herbicides on seeded native communities, 211
Inner Mongolia Grassland Ecosystem Research Station, 613
Innovation, 330
Integrated weed management, 371
Integrating 2,4-D and sheep grazing to rehabilitate spotted knapweed infestations, 371
Interactions amoung western ragweed and other sandhills species after drought, 583
Intermediate wheatgrass, 97
Inter-Simple Sequence Repeat DNA markers, 275
Interspecific competition, 583
Interviews, 330
Invasive plant species, 76, 97, 475, 490
Iran, 624
Italy, 679

J

Jacobs, James S., 371
Jacoby, P.W., 49
Jarbidge Mountains, 376
Jenkins, Kurt J., 435
Jenks, Jonathan A., 435
Johnson, Douglas E., 675
Johnson, Douglas H., 238
Johnson-Nistler, Carolyn M., 641
Jones, D.L., 49
Jordan, 197
Joseph, Jamus, 243
Juncus spp., 546
Jurado, Enrique, 320

K

Kansas, 58
Karn, J.F., 503
Karoly, Keith, 275
Keil, Martina R., 20

Kelman, Walter, 259
Kennedy, Patricia L., 238
Klemmedson, James O., 455
Kluitenberg, Gerard J., 312
Knapp, A.D., 656
Koehler, Ann E., 583, 589
Krakauer, Keith L., 34
Kramp, B. A., 49
Kreuter, Urs P., 230, 337
Kulakow, Peter A., 312

L

Lair, Kenneth, 211
Land degradation, 320
Landowner perceptions, 230, 330
Landowner willingness to participate in a Texas brush reduction program, 230
Landscape ecology, 2, 305
Landscape-level dynamics of grassland-forest transitions in British Columbia, 66
Landscape use by cattle affected by pasture developments and season, 426
Land use changes, 230, 320, 330, 668
Lark buntings, 238
Late summer protein supplementation for yearling cattle, 358
Leaf dots, 679
Leafy spurge, 106, 305
Leafy spurge effects on patterns of plant species richness, 305
Lehmann lovegrass, 455
Leininger, Wayne C., 539, 546
Li, Sheng-Gong, 187
Lichen, 89
Light, 393, 561, 661
Light reflectance, 106, 561
Litter, 613, 346, 399, 455
Little Missouri National Grassland, 238
Liver copper status, 269
Livestock forage conditioning: Bluebunch wheatgrass, Idaho Fescue, and bottlebrush squirreltail, 384
Livestock grazing, 2, 141, 161, 238, 243, 346, 532
Loeser, Matthew R., 442
Logistic regression, 524
Lolium perenne L., 275
Long-chain fatty alcohols, 259
Long-term grass yields following chemical control of honey mesquite, 49
Long-term grazing effects on genetic variation in Idaho fescue, 275
Lopez, Ramiro, 517
Louhaichi, Mounier, 675
Lower Southeastern USA, 426
Lucas, Richard W., 466
Lysyk, Tim, 269

M

Macronutrients in soil and bromegrass after long-term N fertilization, 219
Madrean evergreen woodland, 532
Mail survey, 230
Maintenance treatments, 41
Majak, Walter, 269
Malhi, S.S., 219
Mammals, 346
Management optimization of dual-purpose barley (*Hordeum spontaneum* C. Koch) for forage and seed yield, 197
Manzano, Mario, 320
Mapfumo, Emmanuel, 169
Markers
  dietary, 259
  genetic, 275
Martin, John M., 371
Matlaga, David, 275
Maturity, 503
Maxwell, B.D., 97
Mayes, Robert W., 259
McClaran, Mitchel P., 153
McDougald, Neil K., 153, 411
McGillivray, Jason, 269
McKenney, Cynthia, 497
Meadow jumping mice, 346
Meadow productivity, 153, 376
Meadow voles, 346
Mechanical brush treatments, 34, 41
Mechanical control, 365
Medicago sativa L., var. Arrow, 97
Melanoplus bowditchi, 29
Mellado, Miguel, 517
Mendarte, Sorkunde, 606
Mental models, 668
Mesic grasslands, 393
Mesquite removal, 455
Metabolizable energy, 624
Metsulfuron, 211
Mexico, 320, 517, 630
Microbiotic crust, 300
Microhistological analysis, 630
Microphytic crust, 89, 300
Microtus pennsylvanicus Ord, 346
Milchunas, Daniel G., 141
Miller, Richard F., 2
Miller-Goodman, Mary S., 426
Mine tailings, 269
Mitchell, Dean L., 524
Mitchell, Robert B., 29, 248
Mixed grass prairie, 238, 402
Mixed prairie, 148, 248, 300
Model performance, 169
Moisture budget, 169
Molothrus ater Boddaert, 351
Molybdenum toxicity, 269
Monaco, Thomas A., 490
Mongolia, 178, 613
Monson, Stephen, 365
Montana, 371, 620, 641
Montani, Tomas, 82
Monte Carlo Procedure, 275
Montenegro, Oscar, 82
Montezuma quail, 532
Moore, Peggy E., 153
Moser, Lowell, E., 583
Mosley, Jeffrey C., 2
Mosquera-Losada, María Rosa, 280
Mosses, 89, 300
Mountian meadows, 153, 365, 376
Mountain pastures, 606
Mourning dove densities on Chihuahuan Desert rangelands, 243
Mowing, 178, 365, 497
Mowing rights-of-way affects carbohydrate reserves and tiller development, 497
Muhlenbergia porteri Scribn, 455
Mule deer, 435
Mules, 153
Mycorrhizae colonization patterns under contrasting grazing and topographic conditions in the flooding pampa (Argentina), 601

N

Nadir, 675
Naeth, M. Anne, 169, 402

n-alkanes, 259
Namibia, 130
Nasella leucotricha, 49
Nassella viridula (Trin.) Barkworth, 351
National Vegetation Classification System, 305
Natural grazing refuge, 141
Near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy, 635
Nebraska, 553, 583, 589
Neutral detergent fiber, 384, 624, 635
Nevada, 376, 475, 574
Nevada Plots, 574
New Mexico, 243, 466
Ngairorue, Ben T., 130
Nibling, F.L., 561
Niche occupation, 97
Nikkhah, A., 624
NIRS see near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy, 635
Nitrogen
  dynamics, 76
  estimating concentrations in standing forage, 635
  fertilization, 280, 482
  ^{15}N, 82
  rate and timing, 482
  recovery, 482
  source, 219
  use efficiency, 76, 482
Nitrogen fertilization and row spacing effects on *Digitaria eriantha*, 482
Nofal, Hisham R., 497
Non-native grass, 455
North Carolina, 253
North Dakota, 238
Northeast Mexico, 320
Northern Great Plains, 300, 305, 503
Northern mixed prairie, 300
Northup, Brian K., 583
Noxious rangeland weeds, 106, 371
Noy-Meir, Imanuel, 141
Nubian goats, 630
Nutrient transport, 291
Nutrients, 280, 503
Nutrition, 178, 275, 384, 641

O

Oak woodlands, 532
Occupied and unoccupied sage grouse habitat in Strawberry Valley, Utah, 524
Ockenfels, Richard A., 532
Ocular estimation, 679
Odocoileus
  hemionus, 435
  virginianus, 41, 435
Oesterheld, Martín, 601
Ohkuro, Toshiya, 187
Ojima, Dennis S., 613
Oklahoma, 29, 148, 634
Olenick, Keith L., 337
Olson, Rich A., 2
Olvera, Abundio, 517
Onaindia, Miren, 606
Oregon, 161, 448
Organic matter, 312, 384, 511
Overcompensation, 442
Overgrazing, 130, 187, 253
Ovis aries, 187, 371
Owensby, Clenton E., 58

P

Pairing season habitat selection by Montezuma quail in southeastern Arizona, 532
Palatability, 679
Pampa, 601
Pando-Moreno, Marisela, 320
Pascopyrum smithii (Rydb.) A. Löve, 351
Pastures
  degradation of, 291
  fencing, 346
  mountain, 606
  utilization of, 384
Patagonia, 191
Patch burning effects on grazing distribution, 248
Patch
  burning, 248
  dynamics, 191
  metrics, 384
Pedernales River/Watershed, 230
Peek, James M., 376
Pellant, Mike, 89
Pelster, Andrew J., 539, 546
Pennsylvania, 346
Perennial grasses, 82, 371, 482
Perennial ryegrass, 275
Perryman, Barry L., 574
Pest management, 29
Phenological effects on forage quality of five grass species, 624
Phillips, William A., 635
Photography, 675
Photosystem II fluorescence, 490
Pierzynski, Gary M., 312
Pike Run Watershed, 346
Pinchak, W. E., 49
Pinus ponderosa, 435, 661
Plains bristlegrass, 455
Plant
  chemical composition, 259
  colonization patterns, 291, 601
  community, 300, 601, 606, 613
  community composition, 300
  community structure, 606
  ecology, 58
  germination, 312
  invasive species, 371, 393
  litter, 455
  nutrition, 291, 312
  patch dynamics, 187
  production, 148
  relict communities, 141
  size and density, 589
  strategies, 76
  succession, 455
  tiller development, 497
Plant wax alkanes and alcohols as herbivore diet composition markers, 259
Ploidy, water, and nitrogen effects on Russian wildrye chemical composition, 503
Poland, W.W., 503
Ponderosa pine, 435, 661
Population dynamics, 2
Populus angustifolia James, 466
Potassium, 280
Prescribed burning, 41, 178
Probability, 121
Prosopis juliflora (Swartz) DC. Var velutina (Wooten), 455
Prosopis glandulosa, 49, 393
Protein, 197, 358, 620
Psathyrostachys juncea (Fisch.) Nevski, *503*

Pseudotsuga menziesii var. *glauca*, 661
Publications, 117
Purshia tridentata, 161

Q

Qualitative research methods, 668
Quantification and simulation of soil water on grazed fescue watersheds, 169

R

Rainfall, 130
Rain shelter, 503
Ranchers, 330, 668
Ranching, 130, 330
Ranch management, 330, 668
Range condition, 300, 351
Range improvement, 34
Range management, 58, 130, 330, 351
Range management science, 121
Range preference, 517
Rangeland reseeding, 203, 399
Rangeland water yields, 230, 338
Rare species, 141
Rate of N, 219
Reclamation, 269
Recovery of biological soil crusts following wildfire in Idaho, 89
Recreational enterprises, 330
Recreational pack stock, 153
Redente, Edward F., 211
Reece, Patrick E., 583, 589
Refugia, 141
Regrowth and production of herbaceous riparian vegetation following defoliation, 448
Relict plant communities, 141
REM, see residual dry matter
Remediation, 399
Remote sensing, 106, 635
Research observation: Daily movement patterns of hill climbing and bottom dwelling cows, 20
Research observation: Nitrogen effects on Arizona cottontop and Lehmann lovegrass seedlings, 76
Reseeding, 399
Residual dry matter, 411
Response of mountain meadows to grazing by recreational pack stock, 153
Responses of desert grassland vegetation to mesquite removal and regrowth, 455
Restoration, 203, 211, 330, 399
Restoration of communities dominated by false hellebore, 365
Revegetating weed-infested rangeland with niche-differentiated desirable species, 97
Revegetation, 203, 312, 399, 649
Revegetation of waste fly ash landfills in a semiarid environment, 312
Rheinhardt, Martha Craig, 253
Rheinhardt, Richard D., 253
Rhizomatous grass, 490
Richardson, Devyn M., 553
Riparian habitat, 346, 365, 399, 426, 466, 539, 546, 561, 597
Riparian vegetation
  invasive, 561
  response to defoliation, 448
  response to grazing, 466
  selection by cattle, 539, 546
Riparian vegetation response to different intensities and seasons of grazing, 466
Rittenhouse, Larry R., 20
Robinson, Clay, 291
Rock bluffs and outcrops, 141
Rocky Mountain National Park, 597
Rodríguez, Alvaro, 517
Rodríguez, Antonio Rigueiro, 280
Rodriguez, Gustavo D., 82
Rogers, James O., 41
Rogis, C., 656
Romo, J.T., 300
Rosentreter, Roger, 89
Ross, Timothy J., 66
Row spacing, 482
Rumble, Mark A., 351
Rush, 97, 546
Russian wildrye, 503
Ruthven, Donald C., III, 34, 41

S

Sagebrush, 89, 524
Sagebrush-steppe, 203
Sage-grouse, 2, 524
Saint Pierre, Carolina, 82
Salinity, 312, 320
Salix monticola, 597
Salix spp., 539, 546
Salt cedar, 475
Saltz, David, 130
Sandhills, 553, 583, 589, 590
Sandy rangeland, 148, 187
Santa Rita Experimental Range, 455
Saoub, Hani M., 197
Saskatchewan, 300
Sayre, Nathan F., 668
Scarnecchia, David L., 113, 117, 121, 325, 418
Schacht, Walter H., 553, 589
Schindler, Jason R., 178
Schroeder, Michael A., 2
Seasonal diet selection of cattle grazing a montane riparian community, 539
Seasonal herbage distribution, 583
Seasonal utilization, 253, 539, 546
Secondary succession, 211
Seed
  banks, 300
  coat, 661
  dispersal, 649
  dormancy, 656, 661
  ecology, 475
  effect of clubmoss cover on, 300
  enhancement, 656
  germination, 475 656, 661
  hydration, 656
  quality, 656
  response to temperature, 475
  stratification, 661
Seed bank and plant community composition, mixed prairie of Saskatchewan, 300
Seedbed ecology, 300, 475, 661
Seeding methods, 399
Seedling
  competition, 211
  diversity, 300
  emergence, 649
  establishment, 649
  recruitment, 187
  survival, 649
Seedling recruitment of perennial grasses in degraded areas of the Patagonian Monte, 191
Selaginella densa Rydb, 300
Selective control of rangeland grasshoppers with prescribed fire, 29
Semiarid rangelands, 442, 482, 511, 583
Sequence-year effects, 583

Setaria macrostachya H.B.K., 455
Shade sources, 26
Sheep, 187, 371
Sheep gain and species diversity: In sandy grassland, Inner Mongolia, 187
Sheley, R.L., 97
Sheley, Roger L., 371
Sherwood, Harrie W., 641
Shiping, Wang, 613
Shoot density, 583
Short, R.E., 358
Shortgrass steppe, 291
Short-term grazing exclusion effects on riparian small mammal communities, 346
Shrub growth, 161
Shrub regrowth, antiherbivore defenses, and nutritional value following fire, 178
Sierra Nevada ecosystem, 411
Silver bluestem, 497
Sims, Phillip L., 148
Simulation of soil water, 169
Sisk, Thomas D., 442
Sitanion hystrix (Nutt) Smith, 384
Slope, 66
Smith, Steven E., 76
Social processes, 668
Society for Range Management, 117, 121
Soil
  bulk density, 320, 402, 411
  compaction, 411
  macronutrients in, 219
  moisture retention, 312, 320, 503
  mineralization dynamics, 606
  nutrients, 280
  organic matter, 511
  phosphorus, 291
  seed bank, 191, 300
  texture, 511, 597
  water status, 169
Soil texture and tree coverage influence on organic matter, 511
Solid matrix priming, 656
Sosebee, Ronald E., 497
Southern Plains Experimental Range, 148
South Dakota, 351, 435
South Texas, 34, 41, 178
Southwest USA, 466
Sowell, Bok F., 435, 641
Spacial patterns of light gaps in mesic grasslands, 393
Spain, 275, 606
Spatio-temporal rainfall variation and stock management in arid Namibia, 130
Species
  diversity, 187
  interactions, 601
  richness, 97, 376
Spectral mixture analysis, 106
Spiny hackberry,178
Spiza americana Gmlin, 351
Spontaneum, 197
Spotted knapweed, 97, 371
Squirreltail, 442
Stage of maturity, 503
Starks, Patrick, J. 635
Steer diets, 539, 546
Steer diets in a montane riparian community, 546
Steinke, Daniel, 269
Stewart, Bobby A., 291
Stiff sunflower population dynamics on summer-grazed sandhills rangeland, 590
Stipa grandis, 613
Stochastic research, management implications, and the Journal of Range Management, 121
Stocking density, 113
Stocking level, 113
Stocking rate and grazing frequency effects on Nebraska Sandhills wet meadows, 553
Stocking rate, precipitation, and herbage production on sand sagebrush-grassland, 148
Stocking rates, 58, 113, 553
Stocking variables, 113, 553
Streams, 346
Stringi, Luigi, 679
Stubble height, 448, 546
Sturnella neglecta Audubon, 351
Subhumid grassland, 583, 601
Subirrigated meadows, 553
Subsequent-year effects, 583
Substitution ratios, 113
Succession, 203, 211, 455, 574
Sulfonylurea herbicide, 490
Sulfosulfuron effects on growth and photosynthesis of 15 range grasses, 490
Summer grazing, 358, 589
Summer mortality, 589
Sustainability, 148, 330, 668
Svejcar, Tony J., 161, 384, 448
Synthesis, 117, 121
Synthesis, range management science, and the *Journal of Range Management*, 117

T

Tallgrass prairie, 58, 393
Tamarix ramosissima, 475
Tannins, 178
Tate, Kenneth W., 411
Taylor, Fred, 161
Taylor Grazing Act, 574
Tays, Mark R., 230
Teague, W. R., 49
Technical Note: Comparison of techniques for evaluating the relative preference by sheep among saltbush clones, 679
Technical Note: Lightweight camera stand for close-to-earth remote sensing, 675
Terminology, 113
Tetraploid, 503
Texas, 34, 41, 49, 230, 291, 330, 393, 497
The influence of land use on desertification processes, 320
Theodore Roosevelt National Park, 305
Thomas, Milt, 243
Thompson, Don, 66, 661
Thorn production, 178
Tiedemann, Arthur R., 455
Tiller, 197
Tiller density, 497
Tilling, 365
TNC, see total non-structural carbohydrates
Todd, Richard W., 291
Total non-structural carbohydrates, 497
Tree cover, 511
Tree encroachment, 66, 661
Triclopyr, 49
Trifolium repens L., 280
Trlica, M.J., 539, 546
Twig marks, 679
Twin Buttes Reservoir, 337
Typical steppe, 613

U

Uncertainty, 121
Ungulates, 376
Upland game birds, 243
Upland sandpiper, 351
Uptake rate, 82
Utah, 203, 330, 524, 648
Utilization, 153, 376

V

Valdez, Raul, 243
Vanleeuwen, Dawn M., 466
Van Wagtendonk, Jan W., 153
Variability, 130
Vavra, Marty, 384
Vegetation, 641
Vegetation and deer response to mechanical shrub clearing and burning, 41
Vegetation change, 291, 574
Vegetation change after 65 years of grazing and grazing exclusion, 574
Vegetation cover, 346, 351
Vegetation, phosphorus, and dust gradients downwind from a cattle feedyard, 291
Vegetation response of a mesquite-mixed brush community to aeration, 34
Veratrum californicum Durand, 365
Vermeire, Lance T., 29, 248
Versatile Soil Moisture Budget Model, 169
Vertical photography, 675
Vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizae, 601
Viewpoint: The need for qualitative research to understand ranch management, 668
Viglizzo, E., 511
Villarreal, Jose A., 517
Volesky, Jerry D., 553

W

Walker River Delta, 475
Wambolt, Carl L., 620, 641
Wan, Changgui, 497
Ward, David, 130
Warder, John H., 524
Water
  availability, 187, 191, 230
  developments, 238
  holding capacity, 312
  infiltration capacity, 411
  public cost of, 337
  sources, 426
  stress, 482
  yields, 230, 337
Water table depth, 597
Weed
  control, 211, 371
  detection, 106, 561
  replacement, 97
West, Neil E., 2
Wester, D., 624
Wester, David B., 29
Western meadowlark, 351
Western ragweed, 583
Western wheatgrass, 435
Wet meadows, 365, 553
White clover, 275
White-tailed deer, 34, 41, 178, 435
Whitson, Tom D., 2
Wicklow-Howard, Marcia C., 89
Wilderness, 153
Wildlife, 161, 238, 243, 330, 346, 376, 384, 435, 524, 532
Wildlife habitat, 34, 41, 524, 532
Wilkins, R. Neal, 337
Williams, Amy E. Parker, 106
Willms, Walter D., 169
Willows 539, 546, 597
Winter range, 161, 384, 620
Wood, Jeff T., 259
Wood, M. Karl, 466
Woody plant
  encroachment, 49
  invasion into grassland, 393
  response to aeration, 34
Writing book reviews for the *Journal of Range Management* and *Rangelands*, 418
Wu, X. Ben, 393
Wyoming, 106

Y

Yanfen, Wang, 613
Yang, C., 561
Yosemite National Park, 153
Young, James A., 475

Z

Zapus hudsonius Zimmermann, 346
Zartman, Richard, 497
Zenaida macroura L., 243
Zhang, Tong-Hui, 187
Zhao, Ha-Lin, 187
Zhou, Rui-Lian, 187
Zohdi, M., 624
Zuo, Haitao, 426